

## TRAVEL .

text and photography by Massimiliano Rella

# Wood, milk, flowers, herbs... Alpine dairy flavors

On the San Martino di Castrozza plateau, 2,600 meters above sea level, the light is brilliant, the pristine air intoxicating. This cool and breezy paradise is the symbol and image of a territory in which sustainability is a tangible and concrete concept. At the table, too.



## ART ARTISTIC WOODPILES A TOWN'S OUTDOOR MUSEUM

An open air museum, works of art and imaginative installations, are made with material historically used to warm houses, logs. Piles of small chunks of wood were always arranged to provide the winter supply of fuel. Today they have found a more creative use. A municipal project, a circuit of 31 artistic woodpiles, involves the entire village. The itinerary of Cataste & Canzei, the dialect name for the project, celebrates the rapport between the community and its wood supply. Woodcutting in the woods is ruled by town regulations that have environmental balance as their objective. The latest three creations were the work of students at the art high school, Soraperra, in Pozza di Fassa: an Eye that observes the town, a Contorted Woodpile that turns in on itself, and a Chain, with the last link open, a symbol of liberty. Among the most beautiful are Flood, by Marco Baj, Dream Night, by Erica Schweizer, Mountain Spell, by the La Stua association, Unstable Installation by Umberto Sancarlo and Free Water by Jimmy Trotter.

MEZZANO, ONE OF DEAT'S LENTER MONT BLACTEREL TOWNS, IN VAL PRIMERO (TRENTO). IN THE CENTER, THE BELL TOWER OF THE SAN GROBERO CHERCH, IN THE MARKEBOLIN, THE PALL OF SAN MARTNO.





ountain water, barley malt, yeast and hops from our vallevs. Beer like this could only come from Primiero." Fabio Simoni, craft brewer from Bionoc' was enthusiastic. His bottles (see box) are a feature of Mezzano, in the Primiero Valley, listed as one of Italy's Most Beautiful Villages. In the background are the idvllic mountains of the Pale di San Martino, the largest of the Dolomite groups. The appeal of this town of wooden and stone houses, inhabited by 1,640 people, is enhanced by an outdoor circuit of 31 works of art that interpret traditional wintertime woodpiles in creative ways (see box). "In the summer, there's also Mezzano Romantica, a program of music framed by food festivals dedicated to the area's excellent products,

starting with our exquisite cheeses. It's an ideal opportunity to fall in love," joked Ivano Orsingher, the Tourism Office head.

Have you ever studied a cheese under the magnifying glass of its sociological environment? At Caseificio Sociale Primiero, a cooperative that brings together 65 dairy farmers and a dozen dairies. its director Alberto Bettega clarified the concept: "Our farmers form a small, local, family economy that contributes to maintaining the mountain environment. We don't only make Tosèla, Fontal, Trentingrana and Botiro," pointed out Bettega. "We are also a partner in tourism and environmental protection. By making our cheeses and butter, we maintain the territory." The role of milk can even be seen in local proverbs. "La boca nò la è straca, se nò la sa de raca." "That rhyming dialect say-



"THE FLOOD" 2005 BY MARCO BAJ ARTISTIC WOODPILLS IN THE VILLAGE OF MEZZANO (TRENT



### BIONOC BREWERY ZERO IMPACT BEER

With a Green Way certificate and the extra guarantee of organic hops from the Valle del Primiero, the two young brewers of Bionoc', Fabio Simoni and Nicola Simion, made a clear choice to be green and artisanal. They have won many prizes, the most recent one for their Impombera, during Beer Attraction in Rimini, in a category for acidic beers. Their history as producers had a prologue from 2006 to 2009 when they experimented with about twenty recipes. Then in 2013 they opened their craft brewery in the Dolomites, winning a prize the next year for Nociva, a dark Scottish Ale made with toasted malt. Between seasonal, acidic and Bio Lupo (from fresh local hops), they turn out about ten labels. Recently, with Nicola Coppe, a fan of acidic beers, they inaugurated a barrel cellar for aging in seconduse oak barrels, sometimes adding fresh fruit, as they do for Impombera, flavored with the raspberries from the Dalaip dei Pape agriturismo, which also furnishes them with hops.

BIONOC' | LOC. GLARE, 45 | MEZZANO DE PRIMERO (TN) || TEL, 329 608 6570 | WWW.BEREFICIORIONOC.COM





ing means that the mouth is not satisfied until the palate has tasted cheese at the end of the meal," explained the president of the Strada dei Formaggi delle Doloficcese-focused itinerary shows off the excellent production and hospitality of three valleys: Primiero, Fassa and Fierme. She added, "In be summer we offer "Dawn in the Dairies". We set off early and go up to the mountain plateaus to show how we make Botiro, our best butter."

The Scalet family offers another special experience at their agriturismo, Dalaip del Pape. They organize a pienic with a donkey, who carries a breakfast of bread, Botiro, jam and apple juice: three hours in small groups. "The cucina in Primiero is simple but of







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## TRENTINGRANA & Co. VALLEY AND MOUNTAIN CHEESES

Trentingrana, Nostrano di Primiero, fresh Primiero (60 days of aging) and Stagionato (six months) - these are the raw milk cheeses made by the Primiero dairy, the Caseificio Sociale, a cooperative that brings together 65 milk producers and a dozen or so dairies. Other specialties are Fontal, a local fontina type, Dolomiti, Tosèla, a fresh cheese typical of the Primiero valley, and, only in the summer, the premium Botiro, a raw cream dairy butter produced by natural separation. The cream is beaten several times in the churn to separate out the buttermilk and make the butter itself more compact and drier. The yellow color is due to carotene and other natural antioxidants present in the milk of cows that pasture at high altitudes. Flavors are intense and aromas are influenced by mountain herbs. Valle di Primiero is included in the Strada dei Formaggi delle Dolomiti, the Dolomite itinerary of cheeses that brings together 100 businesses producing cheese and offering hospitality in the three Trentino valleys. During the summer, Dawn in the Dairies (Albe in Malga) gives early-risers a chance to watch the cows being milked. Reservations at the Tourist Office,

CASELFICIO SOCIALE PRIMITRO | VIA ROMA, 179 | MEZZANO DI PRIMIERO (TN) | TEL 0439 765 616 | WWW.CASELFICIOPRIMIERO.COM

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high quality," said chef Michele Corona from Da Anita, the restaurant he runs with his mother Anita and sister Elisabeth, who waits tables dressed in traditional costume, "We have Tosèla, which is our fresh cheese. It's lightly cooked in butter and served with mushmoms and polenta. We have Botiro, a fantastic butter, made in the mountain dairies during the summer months. We also have grassale wild spinach from the mountains, and herbs that we use in grappa and in canederli dumplings. Come and visit us!"

Herbs and spices go into the marinade for carne funda, meat cured by butchers Rolando and Francesco Bonelli, father and son, in nearby Sitor. They produce a beef roast enhanced with fruit and herbs they grow and then coldsmoke with beech wood. (See box.) Our next visit took us to 1,493 meters above sea level to the Malga Lozen dairy. Here the Orsega and lagher families run a tavern where cook Gianni lagher welcomed us with a steaming plate of polenta, Tosèla cheese cooked in butter, sausages, and a mixture of porcini, chanterelle, and chiodini mushrooms. The sausages are homermade and smoked with pine and juniper wood. The meal ended with a tasting of the house grappas, a delicate one with milk, and a more assertive one flavored with pine cones from a high altinde tree cimedo or Suis in pin.

We left Malga Lozen for a walk in nearby Val Noana, fragrant with balsamic aromas, in the silence of gigantic pine trees: 50 meters tall, a meter in di-ameter. The only sounds were birdsong and flowing water from a fountain in the woods – mountain water, a precious resource. "Our water produces all the electricity we need," explained Paola Toffol, president

## CURED MEATS SPECK AND CARNE SALADA SMOKE-CURED WITH BEECH WOOD

For three generations, the Bonelli family has produced top quality artisanal cured meats. eluten and lactose free, with selected ingredients. Besides selling meat, they make baked ham, speck, pressed meats, six types of wurst including classic frankfurters, weisswurst and Meraner) as well as carne salada, both of venison and beef, salted for a month, and then spiced. Other products are mortandela Val di Non, a kind of smoked and aged meatloaf prepared with beef roast marinated in spices and three types of fruit. After 15 days, the meat is delicately smoked for eight hours at room temperature with certified beech wood, and then aged for three months. It is eaten with arugula, extra-virgin olive oil and Trentingrana cheese.

MACHILIERIA BONHLI | VIA ASILO, 22 | Sinor di Primitro (TN) | tel 0439 762 233 | www.machilieriadintoliadonelli.tt





IL TELEVIS

LUCIA TROTTER, OWNER OF ARTELER, TRADITIONAL WEAVING IN MEZZANO DI PRIMERO

of the tourism association of San Martino di Castrozza, Primiero and Passo Rolle. "We are trying to completely abandon the use of coal thanks to two facilities, one in San Martino that has been functioning for ten years, and a more re-cent one in the valley of Primiero."

After a polenta lunch, a walk in the woods followed by a house-made pastry at Lucian, it was time to go shopping. In Mezzano that means woodwork from Zeni, with traditional objects made by Renzo and works of art by his son Gianluigi. We also saw hand-weaving at Arteler, a store and workshop owned by the Trotter family. We found elegant shawls, clothing and articles for the house. Before you leave for the city, take a deep breath and fill your lungs. A gift from Trentino.





## ADDRESSES WHERE TO EAT

LA PAJARA DELL'INOTEL CASTEL PETRA | VIA VENZZA, 28 | TRANSACQUA (TN) | TEL, 0439 763 171 | WWW.RISTORANTECASTELPETRA.IT

MALCA LOZIN | LOC. LOZIN | MEZZANO (TN) | TEL. 347 516 7624

DALAIP DEI PAPE | LOC. DALAIBI | PRIMITRO S. MARTINO DI CASTROZZA (TN) | TEL. 0439 1990 110 | WWW.AGRITURDALAIP.IT

DA ANTEA | VIA CAVALLAZZA 24 | SAN MARTINO DI CASTROZZA (TN) | TEL, 0439 768 893 | WWW.RESTORANTE-DA-ANTEA.COM

MALCA VENEGIA | LOC. VAL VENEGIA | PASSO DI ROLLE | TORNADICO (TN) | TEL. 348 062 7886

## WHERE TO STAY

CAPANNA CERVINO | LOC. PRATI DI CASTILLAZZO | PASSO DI ROLLE (TN) | TEL 0439 769 095 | WWW.CAPANNACERVINO.IT HOTEL GARNI PARADERI | VIA DEL PIAN, 25/A | MEZZANO DI PRIMITRO (TN) | TEL, 0439 725 389 - 348 988 6528 | WWW.INGPREADEN.LT

REVERO CALTENA | LOC. CALTENA | 1742, TRANSACQEA | PRUMERO S. MARTINO DI CASTROZZA (TN) | TEL 0439 62879 | WWW.REPUGEOCALTENALT

## SHOPPING

MALGA ROLLE | 1982. SIBOR | PASSO ROLLE | PRIMERO S. MARTINO DI CASTROZZA (TN) | TEL. 0439 768 659 | WWW.CAREFICIOREND.COM

ARTELER | VIA SEMEDRIA, 12/A | MEZZANO DI PRIMERO (TN) | TEL, 347 777 8611 | WWW.ARTELER.FT

PASTICIERIA LUCIAN | VIA ROMA, 169 | MEZZANO DI PRIMITRO (TN) | TEL, 334 393 8918

ZENI SCULTORI | VIA ROMA, 156 | MEZZANO DI PROMINO (TN) | TUL, 0439 67674 - 340 215 9394 | WWW.ZENISCULTORI.COM

